

**DIPLOMA EXAMINATION IN ENGINEERING/TECHNOLOGY/  
MANAGEMENT/COMMERCIAL PRACTICE, NOVEMBER – 2023**

**OPTICAL FIBRE COMMUNICATION**

[Maximum Marks: **100**]

[Time: **3** Hours]

**PART-A**

[Maximum Marks: **10**]

I. (Answer ***all*** questions in one or two sentences. Each question carries **2** marks)

1. Define acceptance angle of a fibre.
2. List any two optical detectors.
3. List any two optical amplifiers.
4. Define splicing.
5. Define dispersion.

(5 x 2 = 10)

**PART-B**

[Maximum Marks: **30**]

II. (Answer ***any five*** of the following questions. Each question carries **6** marks)

1. List the advantages of an optical fibre.
2. Explain the theory of laser action with diagram.
3. Compare PiN and Avalanche photodiode.
4. Describe wavelength division multiplexing with a diagram.
5. Explain the concept of optical amplifier.
6. Explain a optical circulator.
7. Explain the absorption losses in optical fibers.

(5 x 6 = 30)

**PART-C**

[Maximum Marks: **60**]

(Answer ***one*** full question from each Unit. Each full question carries **15** marks)

**UNIT – I**

- III. a. Explain the principle of light transmission through a fibre. (8)
- b. Describe the ray types in optical fibre. (7)

**OR**

- IV. a. Explain various types of fibre materials. (8)  
b. Derive the expression of numerical aperture of a fiber. (7)

**UNIT – II**

- V. a. Explain the LASER diode structure. (8)  
b. Explain the principle of photo detection. (7)

**OR**

- VI. a. Explain the structure and working principle of avalanche photodiode. (8)  
b. Compare surface emitting and edge emitting LEDs. (7)

**UNIT- III**

- VII. a. Draw and explain the block diagram of basic optical communication system. (9)  
b. Draw and explain the block diagram of optical receivers. (6)

**OR**

- VIII. a. Draw and explain the block diagram of optical transmitter. (9)  
b. Compare SOA and EDFA. (6)

**UNIT - IV**

- IX. a. Explain the methods of measurement of attenuation in optical fibers. (8)  
b. Explain about beam splitter used in optics. (7)

**OR**

- X. a. What are optical directional couplers? List the applications of directional couplers. (8)  
b. Compare inter modal and intra modal dispersion of fiber. (7)

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